

# **DATA SHEET**

**BFQ621**  
**NPN 7 GHz wideband transistor**

Product specification

1995 Sep 26

Supersedes data of 1995 Apr 11

File under Discrete Semiconductors, SC14

**NPN 7 GHz wideband transistor****BFQ621****FEATURES**

- High power gain
- High output voltage
- High maximum junction temperature
- Gold metallization ensures excellent reliability.

**APPLICATIONS**

It is primarily intended for use in MATV and microwave amplifiers, such as aerial amplifiers, radar systems, oscilloscopes, spectrum analyzers, etc.

**PINNING**

PIN	DESCRIPTION
1	collector
2	emitter
3	base
4	emitter

**DESCRIPTION**

Silicon NPN transistor in a 4-lead dual-emitter SOT172A2 package with a ceramic cap. All leads are isolated from the mounting base. Emitter ballasting resistors and application of gold sandwich metallization ensures an optimum temperature profile and excellent reliability properties.

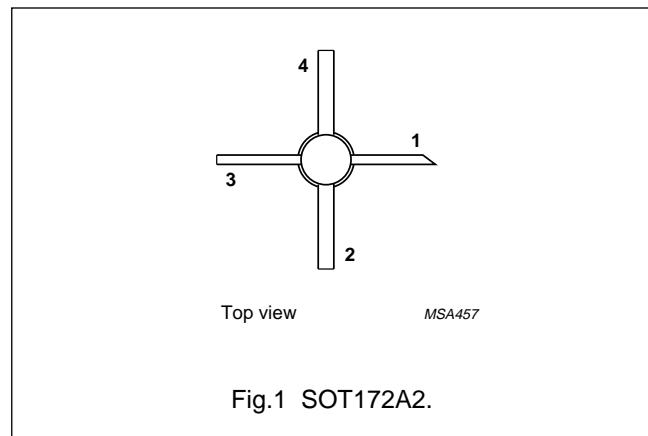


Fig.1 SOT172A2.

**QUICK REFERENCE DATA**

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
$V_{CEO}$	collector-emitter voltage	open base	–	–	16	V
$I_C$	collector current (DC)		–	–	150	mA
$P_{tot}$	total power dissipation	up to $T_{mb} = 25^\circ\text{C}$	–	–	8	W
$h_{FE}$	DC current gain	$I_C = 120 \text{ mA}; V_{CE} = 18 \text{ V}; T_{amb} = 25^\circ\text{C}$	40	–	–	
$f_T$	transition frequency	$I_C = 120 \text{ mA}; V_{CE} = 18 \text{ V}; f = 1 \text{ GHz}; T_{amb} = 25^\circ\text{C}$	–	7	–	GHz
$G_{UM}$	maximum unilateral power gain	$I_C = 120 \text{ mA}; V_{CE} = 18 \text{ V}; f = 500 \text{ MHz}; T_{amb} = 25^\circ\text{C}$	–	18.5	–	dB
$V_O$	output voltage	$I_C = 120 \text{ mA}; V_{CE} = 18 \text{ V}; f_{(p+q-r)} = 793.25 \text{ MHz}; d_{im} = -60 \text{ dB}; R_L = 75 \Omega$	–	1.2	–	V

**WARNING****Product and environmental safety - toxic materials**

This product contains beryllium oxide. The product is entirely safe provided that the BeO disc is not damaged. All persons who handle, use or dispose of this product should be aware of its nature and of the necessary safety precautions. After use, dispose of as chemical or special waste according to the regulations applying at the location of the user. It must never be thrown out with the general or domestic waste.

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**LIMITING VALUES**

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134).

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	MAX.	UNIT
$V_{CBO}$	collector-base voltage	open emitter	–	25	V
$V_{CEO}$	collector-emitter voltage	open base	–	16	V
$V_{EBO}$	emitter-base voltage	open collector	–	2	V
$I_C$	collector current (DC)		–	150	mA
$P_{tot}$	total power dissipation	up to $T_{mb} = 25^\circ\text{C}$	–	8	W
$T_{stg}$	storage temperature		–65	+175	$^\circ\text{C}$
$T_j$	junction temperature		–	+200	$^\circ\text{C}$

**THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS**

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	VALUE	UNIT
$R_{th\ j-mb}$	thermal resistance from junction to mounting base	$P_{tot} = 8\text{ W}$ ; up to $T_{mb} = 25^\circ\text{C}$	21.9	K/W

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**CHARACTERISTICS** $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$  (unless otherwise specified).

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
$V_{(\text{BR})\text{CBO}}$	collector-base breakdown voltage	$I_C = 0.1 \text{ mA}; I_E = 0$	—	—	25	V
$V_{(\text{BR})\text{CEO}}$	collector-emitter breakdown voltage	$I_C = 10 \text{ mA}; I_B = 0$	—	—	16	V
$V_{(\text{BR})\text{EBO}}$	emitter-base breakdown voltage	$I_E = 0.1 \text{ mA}; I_C = 0$	—	—	2	V
$I_{\text{CBO}}$	collector-base leakage current	$I_E = 0; V_{\text{CB}} = 18 \text{ V}$	—	—	100	$\mu\text{A}$
$h_{\text{FE}}$	DC current gain	$I_C = 50 \text{ mA}; V_{\text{CE}} = 10 \text{ V}$	50	—	160	—
$f_T$	transition frequency	$I_C = 120 \text{ mA}; V_{\text{CE}} = 18 \text{ V}; f = 1 \text{ GHz}$ ; see Fig.3	—	7	—	GHz
$C_c$	collector capacitance	$I_E = i_e = 0; V_{\text{CB}} = 18 \text{ V}; f = 1 \text{ MHz}$	—	1.5	—	pF
$C_e$	emitter capacitance	$I_C = i_c = 0; V_{\text{EB}} = 0.5 \text{ V}; f = 1 \text{ MHz}$	—	5	—	pF
$C_{\text{re}}$	feedback capacitance	$I_C = 0; V_{\text{CE}} = 18 \text{ V}; f = 1 \text{ MHz}$ ; see Fig.4	—	0.85	1.2	pF
$G_{\text{UM}}$	maximum unilateral power gain; note 1	$I_C = 120 \text{ mA}; V_{\text{CE}} = 18 \text{ V}; f = 500 \text{ MHz}; T_{\text{amb}} = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ;	—	18.5	—	dB
		$I_C = 120 \text{ mA}; V_{\text{CE}} = 18 \text{ V}; f = 800 \text{ MHz}; T_{\text{amb}} = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ;	—	14.5	—	dB
$V_O$	output voltage	note 2	—	1.35	—	V
		note 3	—	1.2	—	V
$d_2$	second order intermodulation distortion	note 4	—	-60	—	dB
		note 5	—	-60	—	dB

**Notes**

- $G_{\text{UM}}$  is the maximum unilateral power gain, assuming  $s_{12}$  is zero.  $G_{\text{UM}} = 10 \log \frac{|s_{21}|^2}{(1 - |s_{11}|^2)(1 - |s_{22}|^2)}$  dB.
- $d_{\text{im}} = -60 \text{ dB}$  (DIN45004B); see Fig.2;  $I_C = 120 \text{ mA}; V_{\text{CE}} = 18 \text{ V}; R_L = 75 \Omega; T_{\text{amb}} = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ;  
 $V_p = V_O; f_p = 445.25 \text{ MHz}$ ;  
 $V_q = V_O - 6 \text{ dB}; f_q = 453.25 \text{ MHz}$ ;  
 $V_r = V_O - 6 \text{ dB}; f_r = 455.25 \text{ MHz}$ ;  
measured at  $f_{(p+q-r)} = 443.25 \text{ MHz}$ ; see Fig.5.
- $d_{\text{im}} = -60 \text{ dB}$  (DIN45004B); see Fig.2;  $I_C = 120 \text{ mA}; V_{\text{CE}} = 18 \text{ V}; R_L = 75 \Omega; T_{\text{amb}} = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ;  
 $V_p = V_O; f_p = 795.25 \text{ MHz}$ ;  
 $V_q = V_O - 6 \text{ dB}; f_q = 803.25 \text{ MHz}$ ;  
 $V_r = V_O - 6 \text{ dB}; f_r = 805.25 \text{ MHz}$ ;  
measured at  $f_{(p+q-r)} = 793.25 \text{ MHz}$ ; see Fig.6.
- $V_O = 50 \text{ dBmV} = 316 \text{ mV}; I_C = 90 \text{ mA}; V_{\text{CE}} = 18 \text{ V}; R_L = 75 \Omega; T_{\text{amb}} = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ;  
measured at  $f_{(p+q)} = 450 \text{ MHz}$ ; see Fig.7.
- $V_O = 50 \text{ dBmV} = 316 \text{ mV}; I_C = 90 \text{ mA}; V_{\text{CE}} = 18 \text{ V}; R_L = 75 \Omega; T_{\text{amb}} = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ;  
measured at  $f_{(p+q)} = 810 \text{ MHz}$ ; see Fig.8.

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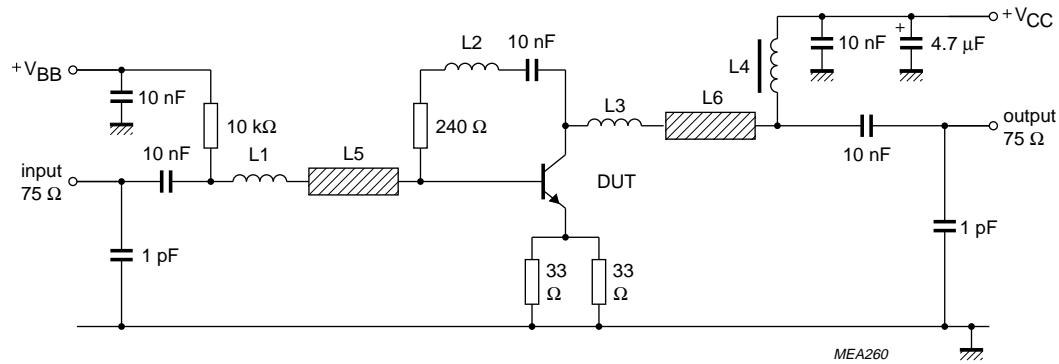
 $L_1 = 8 \text{ nH}$ . $L_2 = 15 \text{ nH}$ , 2 turns copper wire, internal diameter 2 mm. $L_3 = 10 \text{ nH}$ , 2 turns copper wire, internal diameter 1.5 mm.L5:  $L_p = 21 \text{ mm}$ ;  $R_c = 75 \Omega$ .L6:  $L_p = 16 \text{ mm}$ ;  $R_c = 75 \Omega$ .

Fig.2 Intermodulation distortion and second order distortion MATV test circuit.

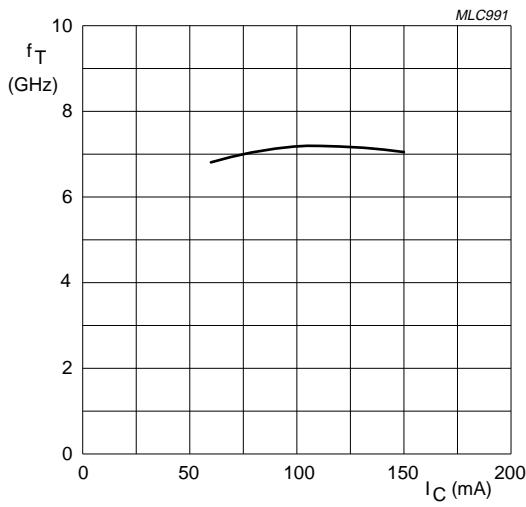
 $V_{CE} = 18 \text{ V}$ ;  $f = 1 \text{ GHz}$ .

Fig.3 Transition frequency as a function of collector current; typical values.

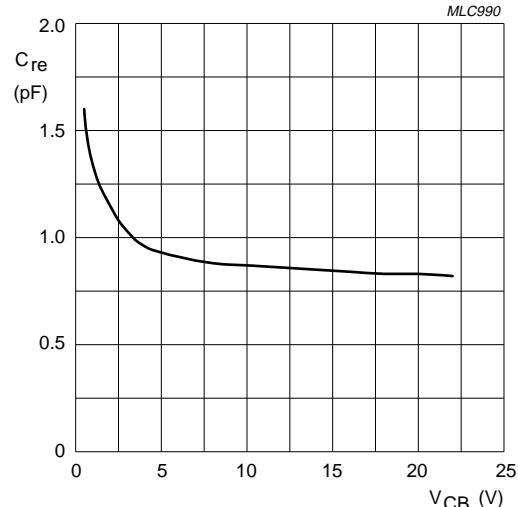
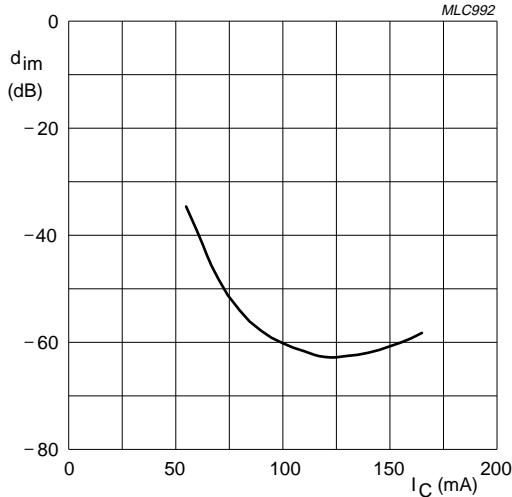
 $I_C = 0$ ;  $f = 1 \text{ MHz}$ .

Fig.4 Feedback capacitance as a function of collector-base voltage; typical values.

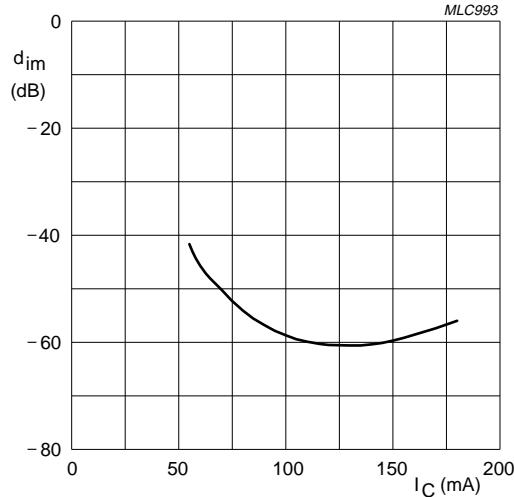
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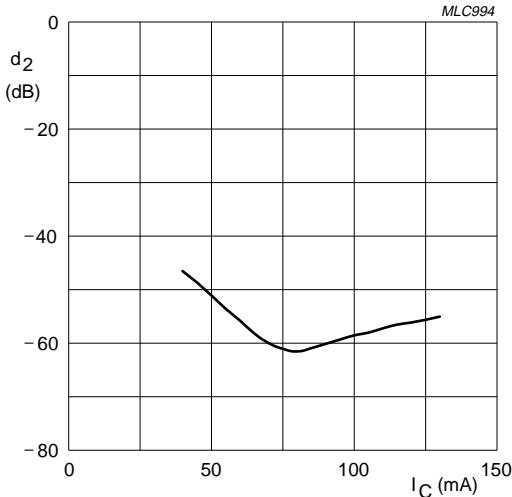
$V_O = 1.35$  V;  $V_{CE} = 18$  V;  $f_{(p+q-r)} = 443.25$  MHz; see Fig.2.

Fig.5 Intermodulation distortion as a function of collector current; typical values.



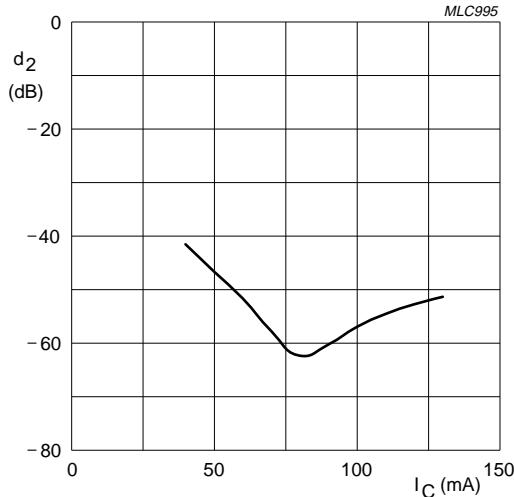
$V_O = 1.2$  V;  $V_{CE} = 18$  V;  $f_{(p+q-r)} = 793.25$  MHz; see Fig.2.

Fig.6 Intermodulation distortion as a function of collector current; typical values.



$V_O = 50\text{dBmV} = 316$  mV;  $V_{CE} = 18$  V;  $f_{(p+q)} = 450$  MHz; see Fig.2.

Fig.7 Second order distortion as a function of collector current; typical values.

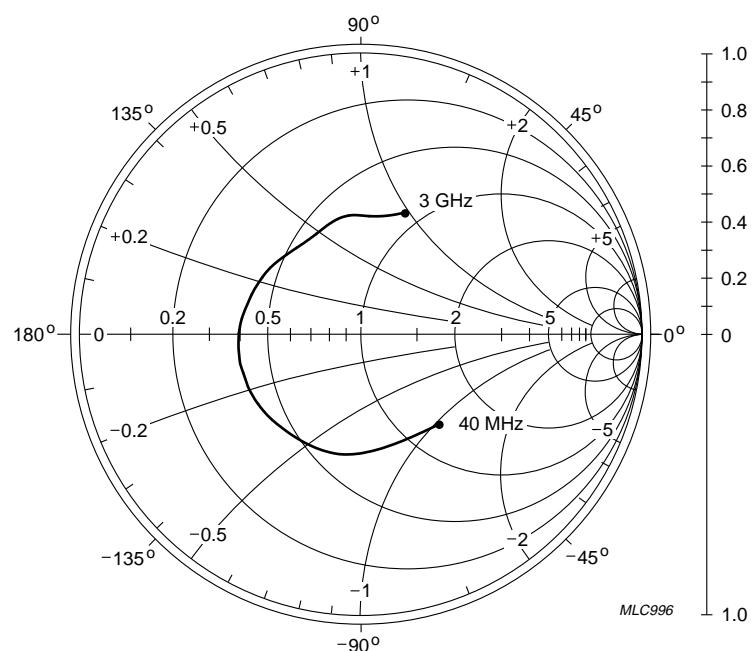
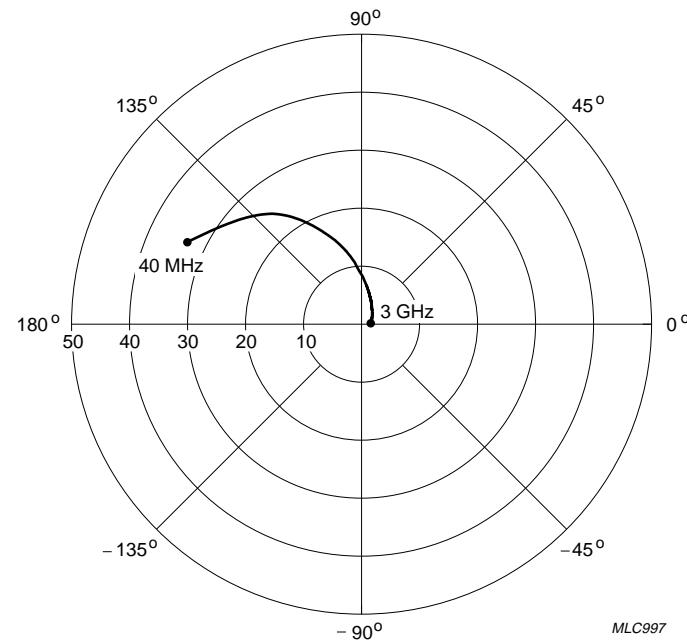


$V_O = 50\text{dBmV} = 316$  mV;  $V_{CE} = 18$  V;  $f_{(p+q)} = 810$  MHz; see Fig.2.

Fig.8 Second order distortion as a function of collector current; typical values.

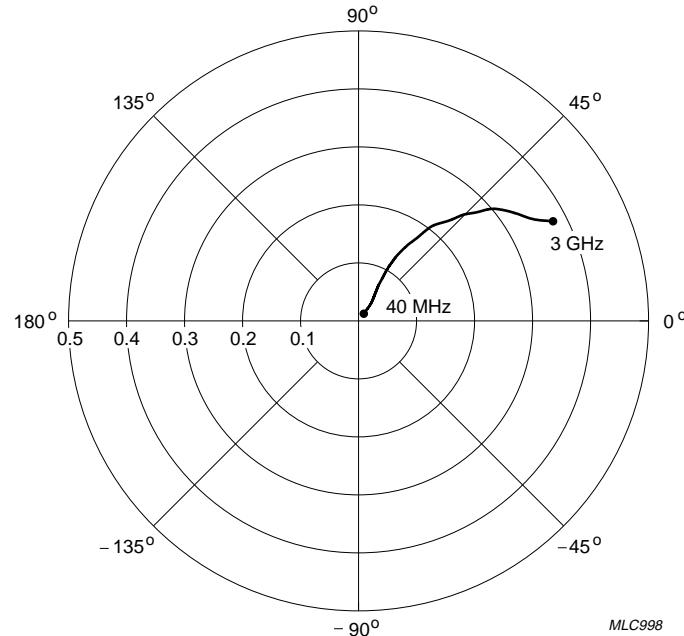
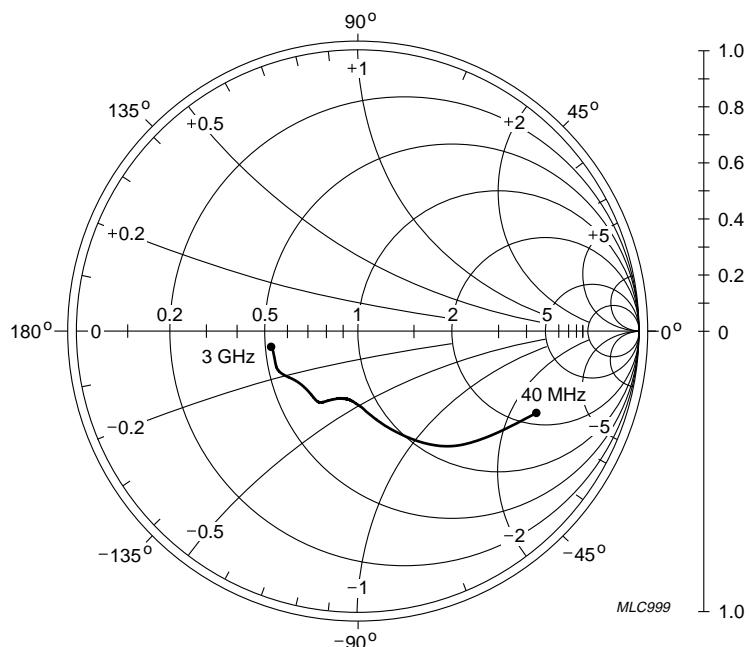
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 $V_{CE} = 18 \text{ V}; I_C = 120 \text{ mA}; Z_o = 50 \Omega.$ Fig.9 Common emitter input reflection coefficient ( $s_{11}$ ); typical values. $V_{CE} = 18 \text{ V}; I_C = 120 \text{ mA}.$ Fig.10 Common emitter forward transmission coefficient ( $s_{21}$ ); typical values.

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 $V_{CE} = 18 \text{ V}; I_C = 120 \text{ mA}.$ Fig.11 Common emitter reverse transmission coefficient ( $s_{12}$ ); typical values. $V_{CE} = 18 \text{ V}; I_C = 120 \text{ mA}; Z_o = 50 \Omega.$ Fig.12 Common emitter output reflection coefficient ( $s_{22}$ ); typical values.

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## SPICE parameters for the BFQ621 crystal

SEQUENCE No.	PARAMETER	VALUE	UNIT
1	IS	1.358	fA
2	BF	112.2	–
3	NF	0.991	–
4	VAF	78.06	V
5	IKF	4.291	A
6	ISE	643.3	fA
7	NE	1.851	–
8	BR	5.776	–
9	NR	0.999	–
10	VAR	2.350	V
11	IKR	50.26	mA
12	ISC	2.454	fA
13	NC	1.175	–
14	RB	8.000	Ω
15	IRB	1.000	μA
16	RBM	8.000	Ω
17	RE	1.585	Ω
18	RC	1.880	Ω
19 <sup>(1)</sup>	XTB	0.000	–
20 <sup>(1)</sup>	EG	1.110	eV
21 <sup>(1)</sup>	XTI	3.000	–
22	CJE	3.985	pF
23	VJE	0.600	V
24	MJE	0.327	–
25	TF	14.02	ps
26	XTF	398.1	–
27	VTF	2.940	mV
28	ITF	3.084	A
29	PTF	45.00	deg
30	CJC	1.529	pF
31	VJC	0.216	V
32	MJC	0.158	–
33	XCJC	0.120	–
34	TR	9.070	ns
35 <sup>(1)</sup>	CJS	0.000	F
36 <sup>(1)</sup>	VJS	750.0	mV
37 <sup>(1)</sup>	MJS	0.000	–
38	FC	0.735	–

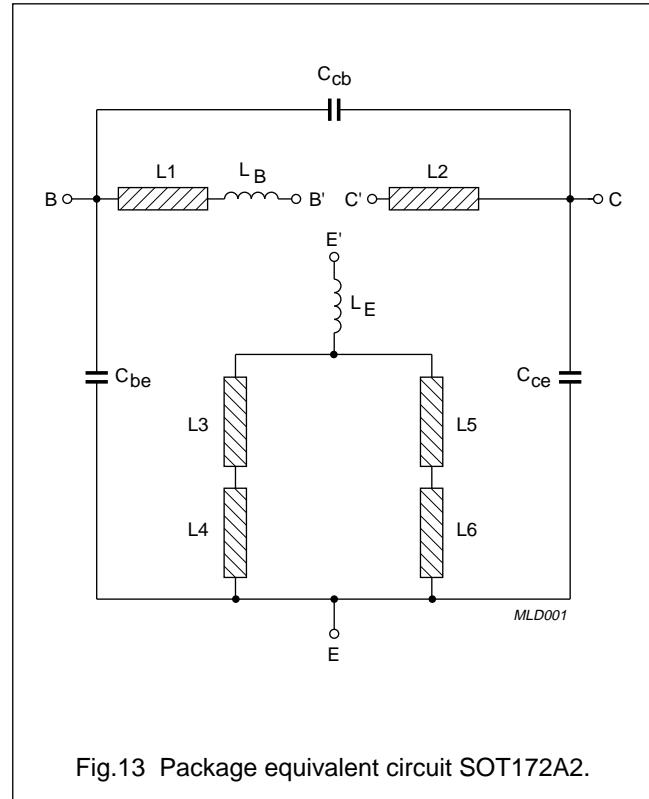


Fig.13 Package equivalent circuit SOT172A2.

## List of components (see Fig.13)

DESIGNATION	VALUE	UNIT
C <sub>be</sub>	225	fF
C <sub>cb</sub>	36	fF
C <sub>ce</sub>	362	fF
L <sub>1</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>	L = 1.37; W = 2.64	mm
L <sub>2</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>	L = 1.60; W = 2.64	mm
L <sub>3</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>	L = 0.51; W = 0.33	mm
L <sub>4</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>	L = 0.81; W = 2.06	mm
L <sub>5</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>	L = 2.77; W = 0.33	mm
L <sub>6</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>	L = 0.94; W = 2.06	mm
L <sub>B</sub>	1.85	nH
L <sub>E</sub>	1.22	nH

## Note

1. These parameters have not been extracted, the default values are shown.

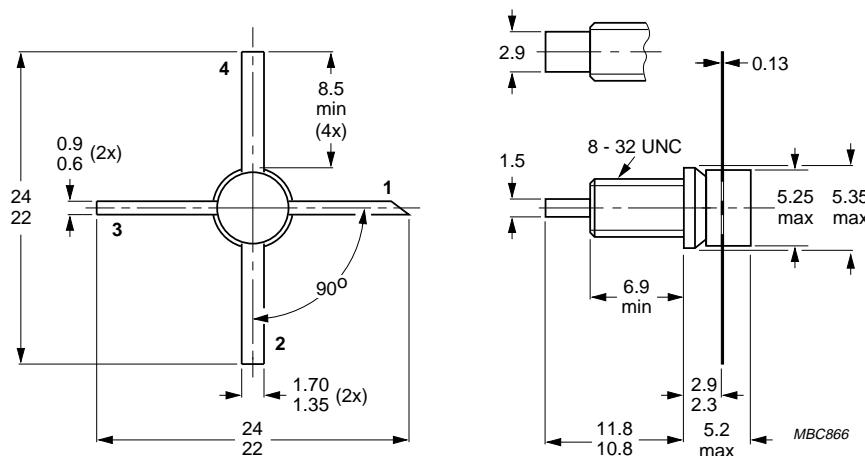
## Note

1. These parameters have not been extracted, the default values are shown.

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## PACKAGE OUTLINE



Dimensions in mm.

Fig.14 SOT172A2.

## DEFINITIONS

<b>Data sheet status</b>	
Objective specification	This data sheet contains target or goal specifications for product development.
Preliminary specification	This data sheet contains preliminary data; supplementary data may be published later.
Product specification	This data sheet contains final product specifications.
<b>Limiting values</b>	
Limiting values given are in accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134). Stress above one or more of the limiting values may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or at any other conditions above those given in the Characteristics sections of the specification is not implied. Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability.	
<b>Application information</b>	
Where application information is given, it is advisory and does not form part of the specification.	

## LIFE SUPPORT APPLICATIONS

These products are not designed for use in life support appliances, devices, or systems where malfunction of these products can reasonably be expected to result in personal injury. Philips customers using or selling these products for use in such applications do so at their own risk and agree to fully indemnify Philips for any damages resulting from such improper use or sale.